

## II. SPECIFICATIONS

<b>1. Resolution</b>	Secondary electron image resolution : 3.5 nm guaranteed (HIGH VACUUM mode)
	Back-scattered electron image resolution : 4.5 nm guaranteed (Variable Pressure mode)
<b>2. Magnification</b>	15 $\times$ to 300,000 $\times$ (65 steps)
<b>3. Electron Optics</b>	(1) Filament : Pre-centered tungsten hairpin type (2) Gun bias : Self-bias + Continuously variable bias (3) Accelerating voltage : 0.3 to 30 kV (1171 steps) 0.3 to 9.99 kV (in increments of 10 V) 10 to 30 kV (in increments of 0.1 kV) (4) Emission current : $10^{-12}$ to $10^{-7}$ A (5) Gun alignment : 2-stage electromagnetic alignment (6) Condenser lens : 2-stage electromagnetic condenser (7) Objective lens : Super-conical lens (8) Objective lens aperture : 4-opening movable aperture (9) Stigmator coil : 8-pole electromagnetic X/Y correction for astigmatism (10) Image shift : $\pm 20 \mu\text{m}$ or more (W.D. = 15 mm)
<b>4. Specimen Stage</b>	One of the following five types of specimen stages is selectable. (a) Super-eucentric stage Movement range : 32 mm $\times$ 32 mm Tilt angle : -90° to +90° Rotation angle : 360° (b) Standard stage Movement range : 80 mm $\times$ 40 mm Tilt angle : -20° to +90° Rotation angle : 360°

- (c) Large-size eucentric stage
  - Movement range : 100 mm × 50 mm
  - Tilt angle : 0 ° to +60 °
  - Rotation angle : 360 °
- (d) Cool stage 20
  - Movement range : 15 mm × 15 mm
  - Tilt angle : -45 ° to +45 °
  - Temperature range : +10 °C to -20 °C
- (e) 5-axis stage motor drive
  - Movement range : 100 mm × 50 mm
  - Tilt angle : 0 ° to +60 °
  - Rotation angle : 360 °

## 5. Image Display

- (1) Kinds of images
  - Secondary electron image (only in HIGH VACUUM mode)
  - Back-scattered electron image (Semiconductor method)
- (2) Scanning modes
  - TV scan
  - Slow scan (4 steps)
  - Selected area scan
  - Waveform monitor/signal monitor
  - Photo scan (4 steps)
  - Twin photo scan
  - Dual-magnification scan

- (3) Scanning speeds
- TV scan
- Slow 1: 0.35 s (X = 0.7 ms, Y = 480 lines)
- Slow 2: 2 s (X = 4 ms, Y = 480 lines)
- Slow 3: 10/8 s (X = 20/16.7 ms, Y = 480 lines) \*
- Slow 4: 20/24 s (X = 40/50 ms, Y = 480 lines) \*
- Selected area: 70 ms (F) (X = 0.45 ms, Y = 160 lines  
One-stage filter)  
70 ms (M) (X = 0.45 ms, Y = 160 lines  
Two-stage filter)  
320 ms (S) (X = 2 ms, Y = 160 lines)
- Photo 1: 40/33 s (X = 20/16.7 ms, Y = 1920 lines) \*  
Photo 2: 80/100 s (X = 40/50 ms, Y = 1920 lines) \*  
Photo 3: 200/200 s (X = 100/100 ms, Y = 1920 lines) \*  
Photo 4: 400/400 s (X = 200/200 ms, Y = 1920 lines) \*  
(\*: Synchronized with power frequency of 50/60 Hz)
- (4) Signal processing (analog operation)
- Image polarity reversal
- Image differentiation
- Gamma control
- (5) Data display
- Accelerating voltage, magnification, micron scale, micron value, film number, W.D. value, date/time, vacuum level, photo magnification, detector
- (6) Data entry
- Input through full keyboard (alphabetic characters, numerics, symbols)
- Graphic input (straight lines, circles, arrows, etc.)
- (7) VTR signal output

- 6. Image Memory**
- (1) For display ( $640 \times 480$ )
  - (2) For high resolution ( $1280 \times 960$ )
  - (3) For ultra-high resolution ( $2560 \times 1920$ ) (Option)
  - (4) Memory functions
    - Scan conversion
    - Recursive filter (Applicable modes: TV, Slow 1, Slow 2)
    - Image integration (2 to 1024 images)  
(Applicable modes: TV, Slow 1 to Slow 4)
    - Brightness conversion (LUT: Look-up table method)
      - Intermediate level emphasis
      - Gamma control
      - N-ary conversion
      - Others
    - Pseudo color
    - Histogram presentation
    - 4-split screen presentation
- 7. Automatic Functions**
- Auto brightness and contrast (ABC)
  - Auto focus (AFC)
  - Auto stigmatism and focus (ASF)
  - Auto filament saturation (AFS)
  - Auto gun alignment (AGA)
  - Auto start (HV-ON → AFC → ABC)
  - Auto photographing
    - (1: AFC → ABC → PHOTO)
    - (2: ABC → PHOTO)
  - Full auto mode
    - (1: AFS → AGA → AFC → ABC)
    - (2: AGA → AFC → ABC)
- 8. Operation Support Functions**
- (1) Operation principle : Graphical user interface/Simplified menus
  - (2) Control devices : Mouse, dedicated rotary knob, full keyboard
  - (3) Magnification presetting (Arbitrary magnification settable)
  - (4) Axial alignment wobbler
  - (5) Condition registration (15 conditions, to be registered unlimitedly)